

AS Literature Glossary

Abbreviations:

m. – masculine noun

f. – feminine noun

n. – neuter noun

mfn. – adjective

ind. – indeclinable

√ - root, *dhātu* (you will find forms, tenses and moods of verbs associated with their roots, as well as the class of the verb)

Alphabetical Order:

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AS Literature Glossary

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अंश, m.	shoulder
अकरुण, n.	merciless, cruel
अकर्मन्, n.	inaction, lack of work
अकुलित, mfn.	agitated
अक्लिष्ट, mfn.	untroubled, undisturbed, unwearied
अक्लेद्य, mfn.	not to be wetted, not to be rotted
अक्षन्, n.	eye
अक्षमम्, ind.	not advisable, not appropriate
अक्षुद्र, ind.	not low, not vulgar
अङ्क, m.	mark, sign
अचल, mfn.	unwavering, unmoving
अच्छेद्य, mfn.	not to be cut, not to be pierced
अच्युत, m.	'Imperishable One', epithet for Kṛṣṇa
अज, mfn.	birthless, without birth, unborn
अजय, m.	defeat
अज्ञान, n.	ignorance
अज्ञानतः, ind.	ignorantly, from ignorance
अतः, ind.	from this, from here, hence; + परम् from this time onwards
अतिदूरम्, ind.	very far
अतिलौघ, n.	excessive greediness
अतीव, ind.	very, exceedingly
अत्र, ind.	here, in this place
अथ, ind.	then, now
अदाह्य, mfn.	not to be burned, incombustible
अदीन, mfn.	undepressed
अद्य, ind.	today, now
अधम, mfn.	lowest
अधर्म, m.	unrighteousness, lawlessness
अधिकार, m.	concern, interest, business, affair, authority, duties, office
अधिप, m.	ruler, overlord, lord
अधुना, ind.	now
अनन्तरम्, ind.	thereupon, immediately, afterwards
अनभिस्नेह, mfn.	without desires, without attachments

अनल, m.	fire
अनसूयक, mfn.	not spiteful or envious
अनागत, mfn.	future
अनारम्भ, m.	non-commencement, not attempting or undertaking
अनार्य, mfn.	ignoble
अनित्य, mfn.	not eternal, transient
अनिन्दित, mfn.	virtuous
अनिवार्य, mfn.	unavoidable, irresistible, not to be warded off, not to be defeated, repulsed
अनीतिज्ञ, mfn.	not knowing discreet conduct, not knowing proper policy
अनु-√ईक्ष् (ईक्षते Class I)	look at
अनु-√कीर्त् (कीर्त्तयति Class X)	narrate, proclaim, praise
अनु-√गम् (गच्छति, गच्छते Class I)	go after, follow, seek
अनुजीविन्, mfn.	living on; <i>as a masculine noun</i> dependent
अनुद्विग्न, mfn.	free from apprehension or anxiety
अनु-√शुच् (शोचत, Class I)	grieve for, lament, mourn; <i>imperfect</i> अन्वशोचत्
अनुष्ठित, mfn.	accomplished
अनुष्ठेय, mfn.	must be carried out
अन्त, m.	ascertainment, conclusion, end; border
अन्तर, ind.	inward, inwardly
अन्तर, pronoun.	another
अन्तर, n.	opportunity, occasion, place
अन्तरम्, ind.	in the interior
अन्तर्हित, mfn.	placed between, separated, covered, concealed, hidden, made invisible
अन्ध, mfn.	blind
अन्य, pronoun.	other, another
अन्यत्र, ind.	otherwise, except, aside, other than
अन्यथा, ind.	other than what really is, otherwise, falsely
अपकार, m.	injury
अपकारिन्, mfn.	injuring
अप-√नुद् (नुदति, Class VI)	push or drive away, dispel, remove; <i>optative</i> अपनुद्याद्
अपराध, m.	fault
अपहृत, mfn.	carried off
अपायिन्, mfn.	going
अपि, ind.	also, even

अपूर्व, mfn.	unprecedented
अभाव, m.	unreality, non-being
अभिगत, mfn.	gone to, approached
अभि-√जन् (जायति Class IV)	be born, arise, be born of
अभिधान, n.	name, designation
अभि-√धाव् (धावति, धावते Class I)	run to, run towards
अभि-√नन्द् (नन्दति, Class I)	take pleasure in, delight in, rejoice
अभि-√पद् (पद्यते, Class IV)	hasten to, fall to, rush to
अभि-प्र-√नम् (नमति, नमते Class I)	bow before; <i>gerund</i> अभिप्रनम्ये
अभिभाषित, mfn.	spoken to, addressed
अभि-√वद् (वदति, वदते Class I)	address, salute; <i>causative</i> अभिवादयति speaks to, salutes; <i>gerund of causative</i> अभिवादय
अभिषिक्त, mfn.	consecrated
अभिसंदिष्ट, mfn.	assigned, appointed, directed, commanded
अभिसंधा, f.	speech
अभीतवत्, ind.	fearlessly
अभ्युत्थान, n.	rise, gain of power, elevation
अमर्ष, m.	indignation, impatience, passion
अमाया, f.	sincerity, lack of guile
अमृतत्व, n.	immortality
अयम्, pronoun	this
अयुद्ध, n.	absence of a fight, peace, absence of war
अलाभ, m.	loss
अरि, m.	enemy, foe
अर्क, m.	sun
अर्जुन, m.	Arjuna
अर्थ, m.	aim, object, purpose, sake, thing, matter, affair, profit, wealth, meaning
अर्थिन्, mfn.	desiring
√अर्ह् (अर्हति अर्हते, Class I)	deserve, have a right to, be worthy to, be obliged to, should, must, be able to, ought to, can (+ inf.)
अल्प, mfn.	small, short
अवध्य, mfn.	inviolable
अवज्ञा, f.	contempt
अव-√लोक् (लोकते, Class I)	sees, perceives; <i>gerund</i> अवलोक्य
अवश, mfn.	against one's will, against free will, unwillingly

अवश्यम्, mfn.	necessarily, surely
अवस्थित, mfn.	standing near (+6 th), dwelt, abided, stayed
अवितथम्, ind.	true, according to truth
अव-√स्था (तिष्ठति Class I)	continue
अवस्था, f.	appearance, state, condition, situation
अव-√आप् (आप्नोति, Class V)	attain, obtain, incur, suffer, get; <i>gerund</i> अवाप्स्य; <i>future</i> अवाप्स्यति
अविनाशिन, mfn.	indestructible
अवेक्षमाण, mfn.	looking at, beholding
अव्यय, mfn.	eternal
अशनि, f.	flash of lightening, tip of missile, thunderbolt
अशुभ, mfn.	unpleasant, disagreeable
अशोच्य, mfn.	not to be mourned, not to be lamented
अशोष्य, mfn.	not to be dried up, not to be desiccated
√अश् (अश्नुते, Class V)	reach, come to, gain, get, arrive at
√अश् (अश्नाति, Class IX)	eat
√अस् (अस्ति, Class II)	be, exist; <i>imperfect</i> आसीत्; <i>optative</i> स्यात्; <i>imperative</i> अस्तु; <i>present participle 7th case masculine/neuter singular</i> सति
असक्त, mfn.	detached, unattached
असत्, mfn.	not being or existing; <i>as neuter noun</i> , the non-existent, the unreal, that which does not exist
असपत्न, mfn.	unrivalled
असमर्थ, mfn.	invulnerable
असि, m.	sword
असु, m.	spirit, soul, breath
अस्त्र, n.	missile, bolt, arrow
√अह् (defective verb)	say, speak; <i>perfect 3rd person singular</i> आह
अहम्, pronoun	I
अहर्निशम्, ind.	day and night, constantly
अहिमा, f.	harmlessness

आ	
आः, ind.	Ah!
आ-√कर्ण्य् (कर्णयति, denominative verb)	hear, listen; <i>gerund</i> आकर्ण्य
आकर्णित, mfn.	listened

आकीर्ण, mfn.	bestrewn, covered
आक्रन्दमान, mfn.	calling for help, shouting out, crying with sorrow
आगत, mfn.	came; immediate
आगन्तव्य, mfn.	is to come, must come
आ-√गम् (गच्छति, गच्छते Class I)	return, come; <i>future</i> आगमिष्यति; <i>gerund</i> आगत्य
आगम, m.	coming, approaching
आचार, m.	conduct, manner of action, behaviour, custom
आ-√ज्ञा (जानाति, Class IX)	perceive, notice; <i>gerund</i> आज्ञाय; <i>causative</i> आज्ञापयति, command
आज्ञा, f.	order, command
आतुर, mfn.	suffering, sick, pained by
आत्मन्, m.	self (reflexive pronoun), soul, individual soul, spirit, individual Self, Self, mind, body, nature
आत्मवत्, mfn.	self-possessed, composed
आ-√दा (ददाति, दत्ते, Class III)	take up, receive; <i>gerund</i> आदाय
आदि, m.	beginning, <i>at the end of a compound</i> etc.
आधिपत्य, n.	rulership, lordship, overlordship, power
आनन, n.	face
आ-√पत् (पतति, पतते Class I)	fly towards, hasten towards, rush in; <i>present participle singular 2nd case</i> आपतन्तम्
आपन्न, mfn.	entered, afflicted, obtained, acquired, gained
आ-√बन्ध् (बध्नाति, Class IX)	bind together, combine, join, hang; <i>gerund</i> आबध्य
आ-√मन्त्र् (मन्त्रयते, Class X)	address, speak to, summon, say; <i>gerund</i> आमन्त्र्य
आमर, mfn.	immortal
आयत, mfn.	extended, spread over
आ-√यम् (यच्छति, Class I)	extend, bestow
आरण्य, n.	forest
आरम्भ, m.	origin, beginning

आ-√रम् (रभते, Class I)	grasp, take hold of, undertake, make an effort to do something, begin; <i>gerund</i> आरम्भ + अद्य 'from today onwards'
आ-√रूह् (रोहति, रोहते, Class I)	climb, mount, ascent; <i>gerund</i> आरूह्य
आर्त, mfn.	pained, disturbed, injured, suffering, afflicted
आर्य, mfn.	noble
आ-√लोक् (लोकते Class I)	look at, behold; <i>gerund</i> आलोक्य
आ-√लोच् (लोचते Class I)	look at, behold; <i>gerund</i> आलोच्य
आलोचित, mfn.	reflected, considered
आश्रित, mfn.	dependent, subordinate
आ-√श्रु (शृणोति, शृणुते Class V)	hear, accept, promise; <i>gerund</i> आश्रुत्य
आ-√श्वम् (श्वसिति Class II)	get breath, become quiet; <i>causative</i> आश्वामयति comforts; <i>gerund of causative</i> आश्वाम्य
√आम् (आस्ते, Class II)	sit, abide, stay, sits quietly; <i>optative</i> आसीत
आ-√सद् (सीदति, सीदते Class I)	meet with, find, encounter, sit, sit down, approach; <i>perfect</i> आसदात्; <i>gerund of causative</i> आसाद्य, having found, reached, obtained, met
आसादित, mfn.	encountered, met, obtained
आस्थित, mfn.	remained
आहति, f.	a blow
आहार, m.	food
आ-√ह् (हयति, हयते Class I)	summon; <i>gerund</i> आहूय

इ	
इक्ष्वाकु, m.	Ikṣvāku, the Solar dynasty
इच्छा, f.	wish, desire, inclination
इति, ind.	so, thus, speech marks
इदानीम्, ind.	now
इन्द्र, m.	Indra, lord, king
इन्द्रिय, n.	sense, sense organ, organ
इव, ind.	like, as it were
√इष् (इच्छति, Class VI)	wish, desire
इष्ट, mfn.	desired, desirable

उ	
उक्त, mfn.	spoken to, mentioned, addressed

उच्चैः, ind.	loudly
उच्छोश, mfn.	causing to dry up, drying up, desiccating
उत्कर्ष, m.	elevation, eminence
उत्तम, mfn.	best, best of
उत्पादन, n.	procreation
उदग्र, mfn.	vast, fierce, intense
उदर, n.	belly, stomach
उद्-√दिश् (दिशति, दिशते Class VI)	aim at; <i>gerund</i> उद्दिश्य
उद्-√नम् (नमति, नमते Class I)	raise, ascend; <i>gerund</i> उन्नम्य
उद्-√प्लु (प्लवते Class I)	spring up, jump upon, emerge; <i>gerund</i> उत्प्लुत्य
उद्यत, mfn.	raised
उद्-√विज् (विजते Class VI)	frighten, perturb, agitate; <i>future</i> उद्देजयिष्यति; <i>optative</i> उद्दिजेत
उद्भिन्न, mfn.	terrified, anxious, sorrowful, distressed
उद्-√मह् (सहते, Class I)	hold out, endure, be able, can
उद्-√म्या (तिष्ठति Class I)	get out of, rise up, stand up; <i>gerund</i> उत्थाय; <i>gerund of caustative</i> उत्थाप्य having caused to rise, having caused to stand up; <i>infinitive</i> उत्थातुम्
उद्-√ह् (उद्धरति, उद्धरते Class I)	draw (an arrow); <i>gerund</i> उद्धृत्य
उपकर्तृ, m.	benefactor, one who does kindness
उपकार, m.	friendly service
उपकारक, mfn.	doing friendly service
उप-√जन् (जायति Class IV)	be born, arise, be born of
उपयोग, m.	utility, use
उप-√लक्ष् (लक्षयति, लक्षयते Class X)	to look at, notice, regard, mark; <i>passive</i> उपलक्ष्यते to be noticed, appear
उपविष्ट, mfn.	seated, seated nearby
उपस्थित, mfn.	near at hand, approached
उपहत, mfn.	afflicted, overcome, pained, hurt, affected
उपानह, f.	shoe
उपाय, m.	means
उपेक्षा, f.	neglect
उभय, mfn.	both
उष्ण, mfn.	hot

ऋ	
ऋद्ध, mfn.	prosperous
ऋषभ, m.	bull
ऋषि, m.	seer

ए	
एक, mfn.	one, a certain; <i>as an adverb</i> uniquely, singularly
एकदा, ind.	at one time, at a certain time, once, once upon a time, simultaneously
एकैक, mfn.	one by one
एकैकशः, ind.	one by one, singly
एतद्, pronoun	this
एव, ind.	emphasises the word that falls previous to it. Can mean very, indeed, verily, truly, really, alone, only
एवम्, ind.	thus; एवम् अस्तु let it be so!
एवंविधम्, ind.	of such a kind, such

ओ	
ओषधि, f.	herb, plant

क	
कङ्काल, m.	skeleton
कथम्, ind.	in what way? in what manner? how?; + चित्, चन or अपि, in whatever way, however
कदा, ind.	when?; + चित्, चन or अपि, whenever
कपाल, m.	a quiver (of arrows)
कपि, m.	monkey
कम्पमान, mfn.	trembling
कम्बु, m.	conch shell
कर्कटक, m.	crab
कर्तव्य, mfn.	to be done, needs to be done
कर्पूरपट, m.	Camphor-cloth, name of a washerman
कर्मन्, n.	action, work, actions and their results
कल्याणी, f.	excellent lady, beautiful lady
√काङ्क्ष् (काङ्क्षति, काङ्क्षते Class I)	desire, long for
काम, m.	desire
कामरूपिन्, mfn.	able to assume a form at will

कारित, mfn.	caused to make
कार्पण्य, n.	compassion, pity
कार्य, mfn.	to be done; <i>as a masculine noun</i> , business, work, matter, duty
काल, m.	time
किम्, interrogative pronoun	what?; + चित्, चन or अपि, whoever (m/f), whatever (n); + इति, under what pretext? with what intention? why?; sometimes adds a negative connotation at the beginning of a compound; + च moreover
कीर्ति, f.	fame, renown, glory
कुक्कुर, m.	dog
कुञ्जर, m.	elephant
कुतः, ind.	from where? whence?
कुत्र, ind.	where?
कुपित, mfn.	angry
कुरु, m.	Kuru
कुल, n.	family, race
कुलीर, m.	crab
√कृ (करोति कुरुते, Class VIII)	do, make, accomplish, perform; <i>imperfect</i> अकुर्वत्; <i>infinitive</i> कर्तुम्; <i>gerund</i> कृत्वा; <i>causative</i> कायते; <i>imperative 2nd person singular</i> कुरु; <i>imperative 2nd person plural</i> कुरुत; <i>future</i> करिष्यति; <i>perfect</i> चकार; <i>optative</i> कुर्यात्
कृच्छ, mn.	difficult situation, difficulty, calamity, dilemma
-कृत्	doing, performing, making
कृत, mfn.	done, performed, accomplished
कृतनिश्चय, mfn.	determined or resolved upon (+infinitive)
कृताञ्जलि, mfn.	with folded hands (<i>bahuvrihi</i> compound)
कृतिम, mfn.	artificial, unnatural, assumed
√कृप् (कल्पते, Class I)	be in order, be well ordered or regulated, conduce to, be fit or suitable for (+4 th)
केश, m.	hair
केशव, m.	“Long-Haired”, epithet of Kṛṣṇa
कैवर्त, m.	fisherman
कोप, m.	anger
कौतूहल, m.	curiosity
कौन्तेय, m.	Son of Kuntī, epithet of Arjuna
कौमार, n.	childhood

कौरव, m. pl.	Kauravas
क्रम, m.	way, step, procedure
क्रुद्ध, mfn.	angry
√क्रुश् (क्रोशति, Class I)	cry, lament; <i>present participle singular 6th case क्रोशतः</i>
क्रोध, m.	anger
क्व, ind.	where?
क्षण, m.	instant, moment; <i>as an adverb क्षणम्</i> , for a moment
√क्षम् (क्षमति, क्षमते Class I)	forgive; <i>3rd person passive imperative क्षम्यताम्</i>
क्षिप्रम्, ind.	quickly, immediately
क्षुद्र, mfn.	small, lesser
क्षुभित, mfn.	agitated, shaken, mentally disturbed, frightened, alarmed
क्षेत्र, n.	field

ख	
खण्ड, m.	assemblage, cluster
खर, m.	Khara, brother of Rāvaṇa
खलु, ind.	indeed, verily, certainly
√खाद् (खादति, खादते Class I)	eat; <i>gerund खादित्वा</i>

ग	
गज, m.	elephant
गत, mfn.	gone
√गद् (गदति Class I)	speak, say, relate; <i>perfect जगाद</i>
गन्धर्व, m.	Gandharva
√गम् (गच्छति, गच्छते Class I)	go; <i>perfect जगाम; imperative 2nd person singular गच्छ; future गमिष्यति; gerund गत्वा; present participle masculine 3rd case singular गच्छता</i>
गमन, n.	going, departure
गर्दभ, m.	donkey
गिर, f.	speech, words, voice
गुडाकेश, m.	“Thick Haired One”, epithet of Arjuna
गुण, m.	quality, virtue
गुणवत्, mfn.	full of virtues
गृह, n.	house
गोदावरी, f.	Godāvarī river
गोविन्द, m.	Govinda, another name for Kṛṣṇa

गोवृश, m.	bull
ग्रह, m.	seizure, bite
ग्रीव, m. (ग्रीवा, f.)	neck
ग्लानि, f.	diminution, fading away, exhaustion, a decrease

घ	
घृणिन्, mfn.	tender-hearted, compassionate
√घ्रा (जिघ्रति, जिघ्रते Classes I and III)	smell; <i>present participle 1st case masculine singular जिघ्रन्</i>

च	
च	and
चञ्चल, mfn.	trembling
चतुर्, numeral	four
चन्द्र, m.	moon
चन्द्रमस्, m.	moon
चर्चा, f.	troubling of one's self
चलित, mfn.	set out
चाप, m. or n.	bow
चारित्र, m.	conduct, good conduct, character
√चिन्त्, (चिन्तयति, चिन्तयते Class X)	think, reflect, consider, muse; <i>infinitive चिन्तयितुम्</i>
चिन्ता, f.	thought, consideration, idea
चिराद्, ind.	for a long time
चीत्कार, m.	the sound 'cit,' the braying of an ass
चूर्णित, mfn.	crushed
चेतन, n.	mind, consciousness
चेतस्, n.	mind, heart
चेद्, ind.	if
चौर, m.	thief

छ	
√छिद् (छिनत्ति Class VII)	sever, cut in two; <i>perfect चिच्छेद्</i>
छिद्र, n.	hole, defect, weak spot

ज	
-ज, mfn.	born from, produced from, caused by

जगत्, n.	earth, world
जठर, n.	belly
√जन् (जायति Class IV)	be born, arise, be born of
जन, m.	person
जनक, m.	Janaka
जनकी, f.	Janakī, daughter of Janaka, an epithet for Sitā
जनस्थान, n.	Janasthāna, part of the Daṇḍaka forest
जन्तु, m.	creature
जम्बुनद, n.	gold
जय, mfn.	conquering; <i>as a masculine noun</i> , victory
जरा, f.	old age
जल, n.	water
जलशय, m.	lake
√जागृ (जागरति Class I)	wake up; <i>causative जागस्यति</i> , awaken
जातरोष, mfn.	enraged
जाति, m.	kinsman, relative
जातु, ind.	ever
जित, mfn.	conquered
जीव, m. or n.	living
जीवन, n.	subsistence, living
जीवित, n.	living, life, duration of life
√ज्ञ (जानाति, जानीते Class IX)	know, perceive, come to know, learn, notice, investigate; <i>infinitive ज्ञातुम्</i> ; <i>imperative 2nd person singular जनीहि</i> ; <i>gerund ज्ञात्वा</i>
-ज्ञ, mfn.	knowing
ज्ञान, n.	wisdom, knowledge
ज्याय, mfn.	better, superior
ज्येष्ठ, mfn.	eldest
√ज्वल् (ज्वलति, ज्वलते Class I)	flame, blaze; <i>present participle neuter singular 1st / 2nd case ज्वलत् (as masculine noun flame)</i>
ज्वलित, mfn.	flaming, shining

त	
√तड् (ताडयति, Class X)	beat, strike, knock
तत्, pronoun.	that
तत, mfn.	pervaded, permeated
ततः, ind.	thus, thence, therefore, then

तत्तद्, n.	this or that, anything
तत्त्व, n.	essence, reality, truth
तत्र, ind.	there, in this case, in this matter, at this time
तद्, demonstrative pronoun	that, it
तनु, f.	person, body, form
तपम्, n.	austerity
तपस्विन्, mfn.	ascetic
ताडित, mfn.	beaten
तारा, f.	star
ताल, m.	palm tree
तावत्, ind.	to the extent that, can impart emphasis
√तिज् (तेजते, Class I)	be or become sharp; <i>desiderative imperative 2nd singular तितिष्व्</i> desire to bear with firmness, suffer or endure patiently
तीर, n.	bank
तु, ind.	but, however; with एव, truly, indeed
तुष्ट, mfn.	satisfied, contented
तुष्णीम्, adverb	silently, in silence; + भू be silent, remain silent
तृषा, f.	thirst
ते	to you, of you
तेजम्, n.	glory, majesty
√त्यज् (त्यजति, त्यजते, Class I)	leave, abandon, give up; <i>infinitive त्यक्तुम्; 3rd person singular passive त्यज्यते</i>
त्रास, m.	fear, anxiety, terror
त्रि, numeral.	three
त्रिलोक, m.	the three worlds
त्रिविन्त, mfn.	bent in three ways
√त्रै (त्राति, त्राते, Class II)	save, rescue, protect, give up; <i>infinitive त्रातुम्</i>
त्वम्, pronoun	you
त्सरु, m.	hilt of a sword

द	
-द, mfn.	giving, bestowing, granting, bringing, causing
दत्त, mfn.	given
दर्शन, n.	appearance, sight, perception
दर्शिन्, mfn.	perceiving, seeing
दशरथ, m.	Daśaratha

√दह् (दहति, Class I)	burns
√दा (ददाति, दत्ते, Class III)	give, entrust; <i>future</i> दास्यति
दान, n.	giving
दिश्, f.	direction
दीप्त, mfn.	hot, shining, blazing, bright
दुःख, n.	misery, unhappiness, pain
दुर्तिक्रम, mfn.	hard to overcome
दुष्ट, mfn.	bad
दूत, m.	messenger
दूर, mfn.	far, distant, remote; दूरे, from afar, a distance; दूराद्, from afar
दूरीकृत, mfn.	sent off
दूर्जन, m.	bad person
दूषण, m.	Dūṣaṇa, Rāvaṇa's general
दृढ, mfn.	firm
√दृश् (not conjugated in the present tense)	sees; <i>gerund</i> दृष्ट्वा; <i>causative</i> दर्शयति, shows; <i>gerund of causative</i> दर्शयित्वा, having shown
दृष्ट, mfn.	seen, perceived
देव, m.	a god, divine being, lord
देवता, f.	divinity, divine being
देवी, f.	goddess, queen, princess, lady, lady of high rank
देश, m.	place
देह, m.	body
देहिन्, mfn.	embodied
दैवत, mfn.	divine
दोष, m.	sin, fault, defect, harm, evil
दोषवत्, mfn.	faulty, criminal, wicked, blameworthy
द्युतिमत्, mfn.	full of brightness, majesty, radiance
द्रव्य, n.	property, thing, valuable object
द्रुम, m.	tree
द्व, numeral	two
द्विजाति, m.	a 'twice-born'
√द्विष् (द्वेष्टि, द्वेष्टे, Class II)	hate, loathe

ध	
धनुष्मत्, m.	an archer
धनुस्, n.	bow

धरणी, f.	earth
धर्म, m.	virtue, righteousness, law, duty, custom
धातृ, m.	creator
धी, f.	thought, mental attitude, intelligence
धीर, mfn.	thoughtful, wise; <i>as masculine noun</i> , a wise or thoughtful man
-धुह, mfn.	milking, granting
√धृ (धरति, धरते Class I)	hold, bear, place
धृतराष्ट्र, m.	Dhṛtarāṣṭra, blind king in the Mahābhārata
धृतिमत्, mfn.	steadfast, calm, resolute
√ध्यै (ध्यायति, ध्यायते Class IV)	think on, meditate, dwell on; pres. participle 6 th case sing. masc. ध्यायतः; <i>perfect</i> दध्यौ

न	
न	not, no
नगर, n.	town, city
नन्दन, n.	delight, gladness; a divine garden, Indra's paradise
नर, m.	man
√नश् (नश्यति, Class IV)	get lost, vanish, perish, be destroyed, be ruined
नष्ट, mfn.	lost, destroyed
नहि, ind.	for not, surely not, by no means
नागरोपान्त, n.	neighbourhood of town
नाथ, m.	protector, lord
नाद, m.	roaring, bellowing, crying
नाम, ind.	named, is called
नारद, m.	Nārada
नाश, m.	destruction
निःसारित, mfn.	caused to be driven away
निकटे, ind.	near
निज, mfn.	one's own, own
नित्यम्, mfn.	eternal
निद्रा, f.	sleep
निधन, n.	death
नि-√पत् (पतति, पतते Class I)	flies down, settles down, descends upon, falls down
निपतित, mfn.	fell down, tumbled into (+ 7 th)

निर्बर्हन, mfn.	destroying, annihilating; <i>as a neuter noun</i> destruction annihilation
निभ, mfn.	resembling
निमज्जन, n.	bathing
नियत, mfn.	held down, checked, controlled, fixed, certain, sure; <i>as an adverb</i> नियतम् always
नि-वयम् (यच्छति Class I)	restrain, rein in, check, curb, suppress, hold together; <i>gerund</i> निम्यम्य
नियोग, m.	business
निरत, mfn.	intent upon, attached to, devoted to, engaged in
निर्भरम्, ind.	very
निर्मल, mfn.	pure, clear, without impurities
निर्वृत, mfn.	tranquil, satisfied, happy, at ease, at rest, undisturbed, free from care
निशाचर, m.	demon
निशाचरी, f.	demoness
निश्चय, m.	opinion, resolution, resolve
निश्चितम्, adv.	certainly, surely
निषूदन, mfn.	killing, destroying
निष्ठित, mfn.	skilled in (+7 th)
निम्-वईद्व (ईद्वते Class I)	contemplate, behold, regard, observe; <i>gerund</i> निरीद्व्य
निहत, mfn.	slain, killed
वनी (नयति, नयते Class I)	leads, carries; <i>gerund</i> नीत्वा; <i>imperative second person singular</i> नय
नीतिमत्, mfn.	of moral behaviour, having political wisdom
नील, n.	indigo; <i>as an adjective</i> , blue
नीलीभाण्ड, n.	indigo vat
नु, ind.	pray, surely, indeed
नूनम्, ind.	certainly, assuredly, indeed
नृप, m.	king
नृशंस, mfn.	cruel
नेत्र, m.	eye
नैश्कर्म्य, n.	inactivity, abstinence, exemption from the law of <i>karma</i>
न्यस्त, mfn.	deposited, placed
न्यास, m.	entrusted thing, deposit

प	
-प, mfn.	keeper, lord (at the end of a compound)
पक्ष, m.	friend, group of friends, side, faction, party
पञ्चत्व, n.	five-ness, the dissolution of the body into five elements, death
पण्डित, mfn.	wise, learned; <i>as a masculine noun</i> wise man
पति, m.	lord, king
पद्मगर्भ, m.	'filled with lotuses,' Padmagarbha, the name of a lake
पन्नग, m.	snake
पर, mfn.	highest, supreme, great; <i>as a masculine noun</i> enemy
परंतपस्, m.	"Tormentor of Foes", an epithet for Arjuna
परम, mfn.	highest, supreme, most excellent, extreme; following, later, next; another
परस्परम्, ind.	mutually, each other, one another
पराक्रम, m.	power, courage
परि-√चि (चिकेति Class III)	investigate thoroughly, find out; <i>passive</i> परिचीयते
परिजन, m.	retinue, entourage
परित्यक्त, mfn.	separated from, abandoned, left to fate
परि-√त्यज् (त्यजति Class I)	relinquish, abandon; <i>gerund</i> परित्यज्य
परित्याग, m.	relinquishment
परि-√धाव् (धावति Class I)	run towards, run after; <i>present participle 3rd case singular</i> परिधावता
परि-√प्रच्छ् (पृच्छति, पृच्छते Class VI)	ask, interrogate, inquire; <i>perfect</i> परिप्रच्छ
परिभूत, mfn.	surrounded, encompassed, overpowered, disregarded
परिरक्षित्, m.	saviour, protector, defender
परुष, mfn.	piercing, sharp, harsh, unkind
पर्यालोचना, f.	plan
पर्वत, m.	mountain, hill
√पश् (पश्यति, present forms only)	see; <i>optative</i> पश्येत्; <i>imperative 2nd person plural</i> पश्यत
पश्चाद्, ind.	thereupon
पांसन, mfn.	disgracing, defiling; <i>as a neuter noun</i> disgrace
पाणि, m.	hand
पाण्डवाः, m pl.	Pāṇḍavas
पाद, m.	fort
पाप, n.	evil deed, sin

पापीयान्, mfn.	very bad; <i>as a masculine noun</i> rascal, villain
पार्थ, m.	son of Prthā, epithet for Arjuna
पार्थिव, m.	prince
पितृ, m.	father
पिपासा, f.	thirst
पुंगव, m.	chief, bull, hero
पुण्य, mfn.	good, meritorious
पुत्र, m.	son
पुनर्, ind.	again
पुमन्, m. (irregular declension)	a man; 6 th case masculine singular पुंसः
पुर, n.	city
पुरा, ind.	in olden times, previously
पुराण, mfn.	ancient, ancient of days
पुरुष, m.	man, being, spirit, person
पृथिवी, f.	earth
पृष्ट, mfn.	asked
पृष्ठतः, ind.	from behind
प्रकृति, f.	nature, primal matter, original state, ordinary state or condition
प्रकोप, m.	anger
प्रख्या, f.	look, appearance; <i>at the end of a compound</i> resembling, like
√प्रह् (पृच्छति, पृच्छते Class VI)	ask; <i>passive imperative</i> पृच्छयताम्, let it be asked
प्रजा, f.	offspring, children, subject of a king, people
प्रजापति, m.	Prajāpati, the lord of creatures, the creator
प्रज्ञा, f.	wisdom, knowledge
प्रणाम, m.	bow
प्रति, ind.	at the time of, with respect to, near
प्रति-√ज् (जानाति, जानाते Class IX)	recognize, promise, allow; <i>gerund</i> प्रतिज्ञाय
प्रतिज्ञात, mfn.	promised
प्रतिबिम्ब, n.	reflection, image
प्रतिभानवत्, mfn.	endowed with presence of mind, quick-witted, shrewd, intelligent
प्रतिष्ठित, mfn.	firm, rooted
प्रतिहस्तक, m.	proxy, surrogate, substitute, replacement
प्रतीकार, m.	remedy, counter-action

प्रतीकाश, m.	resemblance, appearance; <i>at the end of a compound</i> resembling, similar, like
प्रत्यक्षम्, ind.	in the sight of (+6 th)
प्रत्यहम्, ind.	daily
प्र-√दा (ददाति, दत्ते, Class III)	offer; <i>gerund</i> प्रदाय; <i>future</i> प्रदाम्यति
प्र-√नम् (नमति, नमते Class I)	bow; <i>gerund</i> प्रणम्य
प्र-√नश् (नश्यति, Class I)	be lost, disappear, vanish
प्रपन्न, mfn.	fallen at feet, having come to, approached
प्र-√पश् (पश्यति, Class IV)	see or look ahead, see before one's eyes, discern, perceive
प्रबुद्ध, mfn.	awakened
प्र-√ब्रू (ब्रवीति, ब्रूते Class II)	proclaim, declare; <i>1st case present participle masculine</i> प्रब्रुवन्
प्रभव, m.	source, origin, cause
प्रभाव, m.	might, power, majesty, dignity
प्र-√भाष् (भाषते, Class I)	speak; <i>optative</i> प्रभाषेत
प्रभु, m.	master
प्रमदा, f.	woman
प्र-√विश् (विशति, Class VI)	enter; <i>future</i> प्रवेह्यति
प्रव्रजित, mfn.	gone abroad, left home
प्र-√सद् (सीदति, सीदते Classes I and IV)	be favourable; <i>gerund of causative</i> प्रसाद्य, having propitiated
प्रसन्न, mfn.	tranquil, serene, clear, bright, placid
प्रसाद, m.	tranquillity, grace, kindness
प्र-√सिध् (सिध्यति, Class IV)	accomplish, effect, result from; <i>optative</i> प्रसिध्येत्
प्रसिद्धि, f.	a being known, celebrity
प्र-√सू (सवति, Class II)	procreate, bring forth, beget, bear fruit; <i>imperative future 2nd person plural</i> प्रसविष्यध्वम्
प्र-√स्था (तिष्ठति, Class I)	stand forth, go forth; <i>causative optative</i> प्रस्थापयेत्
प्रस्थापित, mfn.	dismissed
प्र-√हन् (हन्ति, Class II)	strike, beat; <i>perfect</i> प्रजघान
प्रहर्तव्य, mfn.	to be struck
प्र-√हस् (हसति, Class I)	laugh aloud, smile, burst into laughter
प्र-√हा (जहाति, Class III)	abandon, cast aside, leave, give up, get rid of
प्रहृष्ट, mfn.	thrilled, pleased, delighted
प्राङ्गन, n.	courtyard
प्राज्ञ, m.	wise man
प्रातर, ind.	early in the morning, the next morning

प्र-√आप् (आप्नोति, Class V)	obtain, gain, get; <i>gerund</i> प्राप्य
प्राप्त, mfn.	reached, arrived
प्राप्ति, f.	acquisition, gain, attainment
प्रिय, mfn.	beloved, loveable, dear
प्रेषित, mfn.	sent
प्लुत, mfn.	flown, leaped

फ	
फल, n.	fruit, result

ब	
बक, m.	crane
बद्ध, mfn.	fastened, bound, tied up
√बन्ध् (बध्नाति, बध्नीते Class IX)	bind, tie, fasten; <i>perfect</i> बबन्ध
बन्धन, n.	the act of binding, a binding
बन्धु, m.	husband
बर्बर, m.	barbarian, wretch
बल, n.	power, strength, might, vigour, force; <i>as plural</i> military forces, troops
बलवत्, mfn.	powerful, mighty, strong, intense; <i>as an adverb</i> powerfully
बलिन्, mfn.	powerful, strong, mighty
बहु, mfn.	many, various
बहुल, mfn.	accompanied by, full of
बहुशः, ind.	repeatedly
बाहु, m.	arm
बुद्धि, f.	intellect, discrimination, mind, resolve, decision
बुद्धिमत्, mfn.	endowed with understanding, intelligent, learned, wise
ब्रह्मन्, n.	Brahman, the Absolute, the Infinite; <i>as masculine noun</i> Brahmā
√ब्रू (ब्रवीति, ब्रूते Class II)	say; <i>imperative</i> ब्रूहि; <i>imperfect</i> अब्रवीत्

भ	
भक्ति, f.	devotion
√भक्ष् (भक्षयति, Class X)	devour, consume; <i>gerund</i> भक्षयित्वा
भगवत्, mfn.	venerable, blessed
भय, m.	fear, danger
भर्तृ, m.	husband

भवत्, mfn.	your honour, you (formal)
भाण्ड, n.	vessel, pot
भारत, m.	descendant of Bhārata
भार्या, f.	wife
भाव, m.	being, state, condition, reality
भावित, mfn.	nourished, cherished
√भाष् (भाषते, Class I)	say, speak
भाषा, f.	description, definition, speech, language
√भी (बिभेति) Class III)	fear, be afraid of; alternate present form बिभ्यति; <i>optative भयात्</i>
भीत, mfn.	afraid
भीरु, mfn.	fearful
√भुज् (भुनक्ति, भुङ्क्ते) Class VII)	enjoy, possess
भुजंगम, m.	serpent
√भू (भवति, भवते Class I)	be, become; <i>perfect</i> बभूव; <i>gerund</i> भूत्वा; <i>optative</i> भवेत्; <i>imperative 3rd person singular</i> भवतु <i>conversationally</i> <i>good! enough! the situation is clear!; future</i> <i>periphrastic भविता; causative optative 2nd person plural</i> <i>भावयत; causative imperative 3rd person plural भावयन्तु;</i> <i>causative present participle 1st case masculine plural</i> <i>भावयन्तः; causative meaning</i> cause to be or become, nourish, cherish
भूत, mfn.	having become, been; <i>as a neuter noun</i> a being, creature
भूमि, f.	earth, ground
भूयस्, mfn.	more, greater; <i>as adverb</i> again
भृति, f.	support, maintenance
भृत्य, m.	servant
भृश, mfn.	strong, vehement, mighty, powerful, frequent; <i>as an indeclinable</i> violently
भेतव्य, mfn.	is to be feared; <i>as a neuter noun</i> danger
भैरव, mfn.	frightful, terrible, horrible, formidable
भोः, ind.	sir, particle of address; भौ before voiced letters and भोः/भोस् before unvoiced letters.
भोग, m.	enjoyment, pleasure, delight
भोगिन्, mfn.	well fed
√भ्रम् (भ्रमति, भ्रमते Class I)	wander, roam; <i>present participle</i> भ्रमन्

भ्रम, m.	error, mistake, confusion
भ्रातृ, m.	brother

म	
मत्, pronoun.	me, I
मति, f.	mind, opinion, notion
मतिमत्, mfn.	clever, intelligent, wise
मत्कृते, ind.	done by me, on account of me, on my account
मत्स्य, m.	fish
मदीय, mfn.	mine
मदुर, mfn.	honeyed, sweet
मध्य, m. or n.	middle, midst
मध्यम, mfn.	middling
√मन् (मन्यते Class IV)	think, imagine; <i>present participle of causative मानयन्</i> , honouring
मनस्, n.	mind
मन्दभाग्य, mfn.	unlucky
मन्दादर, mfn.	careless about
मन्यमान, mfn.	thinking
-मय, mfn.	made of, composed of
मरण, n.	death
मर्दन, n.	trampling, destroying, destruction
मर्मन्, n.	weak spot
महत्, mfn.	great
मा, ind.	not (used with the imperative or unaugmented aorist to express a prohibition)
मांस, m.	meat, flesh
मात्र, mfn.	mere; <i>as a neuter noun</i> measure, size, height; <i>as a feminine noun (मात्रा)</i> measure, limited measure, material object
माम, m.	uncle
मामक, mfn.	mine, my
माया, f.	magic, illusion
मार्गमाण, mfn.	seeking, looking for
मारीच, m.	Mārica
मालव, m.	Mālava country
मिथ्या, ind.	inversely, wrongly, incorrectly, improperly, contrarily
मित्र, n.	friend

मुख, n.	head
मुख्य, mfn.	principal, chief, eminent
√मुच् (मुञ्चति, Class IV)	loose, let loose, free, release; <i>perfect</i> मुमोच
मुक्त, mfn.	freed, loosened
मुनि, m.	sage
√मुह (मुह्यति, मुह्यते Class IV)	be confused, bewildered, deluded
मूढ, mfn.	foolish
√मृ (म्रियति Class IV)	be born, arise, be born of
मृग, m.	deer, wild animal
मृगया, f.	hunting, the chase, quarry, prey
मृत, mfn.	dead
मे	to me, of me
मैथिली, f.	princess of Mithilā, epithet for Sītā
मोह, m.	delusion, confusion
म्रीयमाण, mfn.	being dead, being killed

य	
यज्ञ, m.	sacrifice
यतः, ind.	whence
यतः ... ततः, ind.	since ... therefore
यथा ... तथा, ind.	as ... so, just as ... in the same way
यथाकर्तव्य, n.	proper course of action
यथार्थ, m.	according to fact, truth
यद्, relative pronoun	what, which
यदा ... तदा, ind.	when ... then
यदि ... तर्हि, ind.	if ... then
यशस्, n.	glory, fame
यशस्विन्, mfn.	famous, celebrated, splendid
√या (याति Class II)	go, proceed, move, walk
√याच् (याचति, याचते Class I)	ask
यान्ना, f.	support of life, livelihood, maintenance,
युक्त, mfn.	joined, disciplined, connected with (+3 rd), filled with (+3 rd), accompanied by (+3 rd), provided with (+3 rd), possessed of (+3 rd); <i>as an indeclinable</i> (युक्तम्) correctly, rightly
√युज् (युनक्ति, युङ्क्ते Class VII)	join, connect, set, employ, prepare, engage; 2 nd person singular passive imperative युज्यस्व, be prepared

युद्ध, n.	battle
√युध् (युध्यते Class IV)	fight; <i>future</i> योत्स्यते
युध्यमा, mfn.	fighting
युयुत्सु, mfn.	desiring to fight
यूथ, m or n.	herd
योग, m.	intense, effortful action, discipline
योजन, m.	a measure of distance equal to about nine miles
यौवन, n.	youth

र	
रक्ष, f.	protection, watch
रक्षक, m.	guardian, protector
रक्षण, n.	protection
रक्षस्, n.	demon
रक्षितृ, m.	protector
रघु, m.	Raghu
रत्, mfn.	intent upon, delighting in, devoted to (+7 th), takes pleasure in (+7 th)
रति, f.	pleasure
रथ, m.	chariot
रश्मि, m.	ray (of light), beam (of sunlight)
रस, m.	sap, essence
राक्षस, m.	demon
राक्षसी, f.	demoness
राग, m.	passion, desire, longing
राघव, m.	descendent of Raghu, epithet for Rāma
राजक, m.	washerman
राजन्, m.	king
राज्य, n.	kingdom, royal power, dominion, kingship
रात्रि, f.	night
राम, m.	Rāma
राव, m.	howl
रावण, m.	Rāvaṇa

रिपु, m.	enemy, adversary, foe
√रुद् (रोदति, रोदते Class II)	to weep, cry wail, howl, lament; <i>present participle 1st case feminine रुदती; present participle 2nd case feminine रुदतीम्</i>
रूप, n.	form, nature; रूपेण in the form of

ल	
लक्षण, n.	essential characteristic, distinguishing characteristic
लक्ष्मण, m.	Lakṣmaṇa
लक्ष्मी, mfn.	fortune
लक्ष्मीवत् mfn.	prosperous, lucky, possessed of, fortune
लक्ष्य, mfn.	to be considered
लगुड, m.	stick, cudgel
लज्जमान, mfn.	being ashamed
लब्ध, mfn.	found, gained
√लभ् (लभते, Class I)	receive, get, obtain, find
लाभ, m.	gain, attainment, acquisition
लोक, m.	the world, people
लोचन, n.	eye
लोभ, m.	greed, longing after

व	
वंश, m.	line
वक्र, mfn.	crooked, curled
वक्तव्य, mfn.	to be said
√वच् (वक्ति, Class II)	say, speak; <i>perfect उवाच; gerund उक्त्वा; passive उच्यते; passive imperative उच्यताम्</i>
√वञ्च् (वञ्चति, Class I)	waver; <i>gerund of causative वञ्चयित्वा, having deceived, cheated</i>
वचनम्, n.	speech, words
वचस्, n.	speech, words
√वद् (वदति, वदते Class I)	speak, say
वध, m.	destruction
वन, n.	forest
वन्य, mfn.	wild; <i>as a masculine noun wild animal</i>
वर, mfn.	most excellent, eminent among (+ 6 th)

वरागोहा, f.	beautiful lady (bahuvrihi compound) <i>literally</i> one who has excellent hips)
वरिष्ठ, mfn.	most excellent, best
वर्ण, m.	colour, caste
वर्तन, n.	means of subsistence
वर्धन, n.	increasing
वर्ष, n.	rain
वश, m.	power, control
वशिन्, mfn.	having authority, master of one's self, master of one's passions
वश्य, mfn.	humble, dutiful
√वस् (वसति, Class I)	stay, abide, live
वा, ind.	or
वाक्य, n.	speech, words
वाग्मिन्, mfn.	eloquent
वाच्, f.	speech, words
वाचक, m.	speaker
वाजिन्, m.	horse
वाद, m.	speech, words
वादिन्, mfn.	speaking
वानर, m.	monkey
वाराणसी, f.	Vārāṇāsī, Benares
वाल्मीकि, m.	Vālmīki
वालिन्, m.	usurper of the monkey throne, Vāli
वासिन्, mfn.	dwelling
वि-अव-√हृ (हरति, हरते Class I)	go to work, proceed, act
वि-आ-√पद् (पद्यते, Class IV)	fall away, perish; <i>causative</i> व्यापादयति, kill, injure; <i>gerund of causative</i> व्यापादयित्वा
वि-√कृष् (कर्षति, Class I)	bend, bend a bowstring
विक्रम, m.	valour, courage, heroism, strength
विगत, mfn.	free from, devoid of
विचक्षण, mfn.	clear-sighted, wise, clever
वि-√चि (चिनोति, Class V)	search, investigate, look for; <i>present participle masculine plural 1st case</i> विचिन्वन्तः
विजय, m.	Vijaya

वि-√ज (जानाति, जानीते Class IX)	discern, find out, know; <i>gerund</i> विजाय
विटप, m. or n.	bough
-विद्, mfn.	knowing
√विद् (वेत्ति, Class II)	know; <i>imperative</i> विधि
√विद् (विन्दति, विन्दते Class VI)	find; <i>passive</i> विद्यते is found, is, exists
विदित, mfn.	known
विद्वत्, mfn.	wise
विधा, f.	sort, kind, division, part, portion
विधुर, m.	trouble, adversity
विधेय, mfn.	to be done; <i>as a masculine noun</i> course of action, necessity
वि-√नद् (नदति Class I)	cry out, roar, bellow, thunder
वि-√नश् (नश्यति, Class IV)	perish, come to naught; <i>present participle 2nd case masculine singular</i> विनश्यन्तम्; <i>future</i> विनङ्क्ष्यति
विना, ind.	without
विनाश, m.	destruction, annihilation, loss, ruin
वि-निर्-√भिद् (Class I, only appears as a <i>gerund</i>)	<i>gerund</i> विनिर्भिद्य
विनिर्मत्, mfn.	formed, created, constructed, built, prepared
विनिम्मत्, mfn.	sprung from, gone further out, issued forth
विपुल, mfn.	broad, wide
विप्रलब्ध, mfn.	fooled
विभूषण, n.	decoration, ornament
विभेद, m.	splitting, breaking asunder, piercing, division
विभ्रम, m.	loss, failure, unsteadiness, agitation, dispersion
विमनस्, mfn.	understanding
विमर्द, m.	destruction, disturbance
विमूढ, mfn.	deluded, foolish, perplexed, stupid
वि√रम् (रमति, रमते Class I)	stop, cease; <i>perfect</i> विरगाम
विविध, mfn.	various, diverse
विशाल, mfn.	large
वि-√शिष् (शिनष्टि Class VII)	distinguish, excel, leave apart, separate; <i>passive</i> विशिष्यते
विशिष्ट, mfn.	distinguished, special
विशेष, m.	distinction

विश्रुत, mfn.	heard of far and wide, celebrated
विषमत्, mfn.	dejected
विषय, m.	an object of the senses, matter, subject, topic, realm, sphere, country, domain
वि√सद् (सीदति Class I)	sink down, be depressed, be dejected, come to grief; imperative विषीदत
विस्मय, m.	amazement, astonishment
विहार, m.	wandering, roaming, sport, play, pastime, pleasure, enjoyment
वि-आ-√हृ (हरति, हरते Class I)	pronounce, utter, say, speak
वीत, mfn.	free from, departed
वीर, m.	hero
वीर्य, n.	valour, courage, heroic deeds
वीर्यवत्, mfn.	full of valour, brave, full of strength
वृक्ष, m.	tree
वृत्त, mfn.	happened, took place
वृद्ध, mfn.	aged, old
वृष्टि, f.	rain
वेगवत्, mfn.	impetuous, violent
वेद, m.	Veda, knowledge
वेदंग, m.	auxiliary of Veda
वै, ind.	verily
वैदेही, f.	Videha princess, an epithet for Sītā
वैर, n.	enmity, hostility, animosity, grudge, quarrel
व्यक्तम्, ind.	certainly
√व्यथ् (व्यथते, Class I)	be disturbed or agitated; causative व्यथयति disturbs, agitates, afflicts, causes to tremble, waver, frighten
व्यपदेश, m.	'name dropping', a false show, fraud, pretext
व्यवहार, m.	custom, action, conduct, ordinary life
व्यसन, n.	evil predicament, plight, disaster, accident, calamity, misfortune
व्याघ्र, m.	tiger
व्यापार, m.	business
√व्रज् (व्रजति, Class I)	go, walk; optative व्रजेत
व्रत, n.	vow

श	
शणैः, ind.	slowly, gently
शत, numeral	one hundred

शत्रु, m.	enemy
शत्रुवत्, mfn.	like an enemy
शब्द, m.	sound, voice, noise
शर, m.	arrow
शरणेषिन्, mfn.	seeking refuge
शरीर, n.	body
शश, m.	hare
शशक, m.	hare
शशिन्, m.	moon
शस्त्र, n.	knife, sword, weapon
शाश्वत्, mfn.	perpetual
√शाम् (शामति, Class I)	teach, instruct, correct, direct; <i>imperative</i> शाधि
शासन, n.	instruction, order
शास्त्र, n.	teaching, scripture
शिशपा, f.	Śiṃśapā tree
शिखर, m. or n.	peak, top
शिली, f.	stone, block
शिष्य, m.	student, pupil
शीघ्रम्, ind.	quickly, rapidly
शीत, mfn.	cold
शील, n.	conduct
√शुच् (शोचति, शोचते Class I)	grieve, sorrow
शुचि, mfn.	pure, honest
शुभ, mfn.	pleasant, agreeable, bright, suitable
शुष्क, mfn.	dry
शून्य, mfn.	empty, hollow, desolate, deserted; <i>as a neuter noun</i> a lonely place, a deserted place
शूर, mfn.	powerful, heroic
शोक, m.	grief, anguish, sorrow, pain
अद्-√धा (दधाति, धत्ते Class III)	have faith or faithfulness, have belief or confidence, believe; <i>future</i> अद्ध्यस्यति
श्रीभगवन्, m.	'The Blessed Lord', an epithet for Kṛṣṇa
श्रीमत्, mfn.	glorious, splendid, fortunate, illustrious, venerable

√श्रु (शृणोति, शृणुते Class V)	hear; <i>gerund</i> श्रुत्वा; <i>infinitive</i> श्रोतुम्; <i>imperative</i> 2 nd person singular शृणु; 3 rd person singular passive imperative श्रूयताम्; 1 st person singular aorist अश्रौषम्; <i>optative</i> शृणुयात्; <i>future causative</i> श्रावयिष्यति will cause to be heard, will inform, will instruct, will communicate, will relate, will tell
श्रुत, mfn.	known, heard
श्रेयम्, mfn.	better; <i>as a neuter noun</i> welfare, fortune, good
श्रेष्ठ, mfn.	best
श्वन्, m.	dog, hound
√श्वस् (श्वसिति, Class II)	blow, hiss, pant, snort, sigh, breathe; <i>present participle accusative singular</i> श्वसन्तम्

स	
सम्-√यम् (यच्छति Class I)	restrain, rein in, check, curb, suppress, hold together; <i>gerund</i> सम्यम्य
संवृत, mfn.	concealed, surrounded by
संस्कृत, mfn.	refined
संग, m.	sticking, attachment
संगम, n.	battle, conflict, war
सम्-√चिन्त् (चिन्तयति, चिन्तयते Class X)	consider carefully, think over, think about; <i>gerund</i> संचिन्त्य
संजय, m.	Samjaya, name of the bard of the blind king Dhṛtarāṣṭra, who reports events on the battlefield to him
सम्-√जन् (जायति Class IV)	be born, arise, be born of
सत्, mfn.	being, existing, real; <i>as a neuter noun</i> a real object, what exists, the real
सती, f.	good woman, wife
सत्य, mfn.	true, real; <i>as a neuter noun</i> truth, reality
सदा, ind.	every time, always, continually
सदृढ, mfn.	very hard, firm, strong
सदृश, mfn.	similar to, like (+6 th case)
सनातन, mfn.	ancient, permanent, everlasting, primeval
संताप, m.	pain, sorrow, anguish, distress
संतापस्, m.	sorrow, distress, pain
संदर्शन, n.	appearance; +√भू, appear

सम्-√दृश् (not conjugated in the present tense)	behold; <i>gerund of causative</i> संदर्श्य, showing; + आत्मन्, pretending, appearing
संदेह, m.	doubt, uncertainty
संध, m.	promise, vow
सम्-√धा (दधाति, धत्ते Class III)	place together, take up; <i>gerund</i> संधाय
संधान, m.	mixing
संधि, m.	peace
संध्या, f.	twilight
सनिधान, n.	juxtaposition, nearness, vicinity
सनिभ, mfn.	like, resembling, similar
संन्यसन, n.	throwing down, laying aside, renunciation
सम, mfn.	the same, like, similar
सम्-अधि-√गम् (गच्छति, गच्छते Class I)	acquires, gains, approaches
सम्-अधि-√दिश् (दिशति, दिशते Class VI)	advise, direct; <i>gerund</i> समादिश्य
समन्वित, mfn.	full of
समय, m.	time
समयोचित, mfn.	as the occasion demands, seasonable, opportune
समर्थ, mfn.	competent, capable of
समवेत, mfn.	assembled
सम्-आ-√चर् (चरति, Class I)	perform, practise; <i>imperative 2nd person singular</i> समाचर्
सम्-आ-√धा (दधाति, धत्ते Class III)	set right, repair, put in order, restore, arrange
समाधि, m. or f.	concentration, attention, fixing of the mind on
समाधिमत्, mfn.	attentive
सम्-आ-√या (याति Class II)	come hither
समीप, n.	nearness, vicinity, 'towards' + 6 th
समुदित, mfn.	assembled together, gathered together, united
समुद्र, m.	ocean, sea
सम्-√ऋ (ऋणोति, Class V)	join together, bring about; <i>present participle of causative</i> समर्पयन्, delivering
सम्पन्न, mfn.	endowed
सम्पाति, m.	Sampāti, a vulture, brother of Jaṭāyu

सम्-√भू (भवति, भवते Class I)	arise, originate; <i>optative of causative सम्भावेत्</i> , may honour
सम्मूढ, mfn.	confused, bewildered, uncertain
सम्मोह, m.	delusion, confusion
सम्रक्त, mfn.	inflamed, reddened
सरस्, n.	lake, pool
सर्व, pronoun.	all, every
सर्वत्र, ind.	everywhere, in all places
सर्वदा, ind.	always, at all times
सह, ind.	with, together with
सह-, ind.	with, together with
सहस्रशः, ind.	by thousands
सादरम्, ind.	respectfully, attentively
√साध् (साधति, साधते Class I)	attain one's object; <i>causative साध्यति</i> , accomplish, attain, win
साधु, mfn.	unerring, kind, well-disposed, good
सामर्थ्य, n.	strength, ability
साम्प्रतम्, ind.	presently, now
साष्टाङ्गपातम्, ind.	with profoundest obeisance
सिंह, m.	lion
सिन्धु, m.	river
सिद्धि, f.	success
सीता, f.	Sītā
मुकेशिन्, mfn.	having beautiful hair
सुख, n.	pleasure, happiness
सुखिन्, mfn.	happy
सुग्रीव, m.	Sugriva
सुबन्धु, m.	good husband, friend
सुर, m.	god
सुहृत्, m.	friend
सूर्य, m.	sun
सृगाल, m.	jackal
√सृज् (सृजति, सृजते Class IV)	let go, release, create; <i>gerund सृष्ट्वा</i>
सेना, f.	army
√सेव् (सेवते Class I)	serve, resort to, face, honour, worship; <i>optative सेवयेत्</i>

सेवन, n.	practice
सेवा, f.	service
सौमित्रि, m.	son of Sumitrā, an epithet for Lakṣmaṇa
स्तेन, m.	thief
-स्थ, mfn.	standing, situated, being, situated in, located, being in
√स्था (तिष्ठति Class I)	stand, be situated, stay, remain, be, exist
स्थान, n.	place
स्थानु, mfn.	firm, stationary, standing firmly, stable
स्थापित, mfn.	put, placed
स्थित, mfn.	steady, firm, settled, constant, invariable
स्थूल, n.	dry land
स्नेह, m.	affection, attachment towards (+7 th)
स्पर्श, m.	contact, sensation
√स्पृश् (स्पृशति, स्पृशते Class VI)	touch; <i>present participle 1st case masculine स्पृशन्</i>
स्पृहा, f.	desire, longing
√स्मृ (स्मरति Class I)	to remember, recollect, bear in mind, call to mind, think of, be mindful of; <i>present participle 1st case masculine singular स्मरन्; gerund स्मृत्वा</i>
स्मृति, f.	memory, remembrance, tradition
स्मृतिमत्, mfn.	having full consciousness, having a good memory, versed in tradition
स्व, pronoun	own, one's own, my own, your own, his own, etc.
स्वजन, m.	own person, own subject
स्वभाव, m.	inherent nature, one's own being, one's own nature; <i>as an indeclinable स्वभावात्, naturally</i>
स्वयम्, ind.	oneself, himself, herself, itself
स्वर, m.	sound, voice, noise
स्वाध्याय, m.	study
स्वामिन्, m.	master
स्वेच्छया, ind.	according to own inclination

ह	
ह, ind.	indeed, to be sure, sometimes used as a verse filler and not translated
हत, mfn.	slain
√हन् (हन्ति, Class II)	strike down, strike, kill, slay, destroy; <i>passive हन्यते; infinitive हन्तुम्; gerund हत्वा</i>
हनु, f.	jaw

हनुमत्, m.	Hanumān
हन्तव्य, mfn.	will be killed
हन्यमान, mfn.	being struck down, killed, slain, destroyed
हरि, m.	monkey
√हम् (हसति, हसते Class I)	laugh; <i>present participle 1st case masculine singular</i> हसन्
हस्त, m.	hand
हस्तिन्, m.	elephant
√हा (जहाति, Class III)	abandon, leave aside, give up; <i>perfect जहौ; infinitive</i> हातुम्
हा, ind.	alas! O!
हि, ind.	for, indeed
हिमा, f.	harm
हित, mfn.	agreeable to, friendly to, kind to, affectionate towards, beneficial towards (+7 th); <i>as a neuter noun</i> benefit
हीन, mfn.	deficient, destitute
हुताशन, m.	'having the oblation (हुत) as food (अशन)', fire
हेतु, m.	motivation, cause, impulse, means
√हृ (हरति, हरते Class I)	take away, steal; <i>infinitive हर्तुम्</i>
हृदय, n.	heart
हृषीकेश, m.	'Bristling Haired One', an epithet for Kṛṣṇa
हृद, m.	pool