

Video 1 Practice

To hear the sounds pronounced click on the link on the webpage.

The 13 vowels:

a i ṛ ḷ u

ā ī ṝ ū

e o ai au

The families of consonants:

a i ṛ ḷ u

ka ca ṭa ta pa

kha cha ṭha tha pha

ga ja ḍa da ba

gha jha ḍha dha bha

ña ña ṇa na ma

ha ya ra la va

śa ṣa sa